

# Overview of the research process



### Find a supervisor and topic

- Find a supervisor in a field that interests you.
- Brainstorm research ideas or see if your supervisor has a project or data.
- Make sure your supervisor is aware of their responsibilities

#### Review the literature

- Do a literature search on PubMed or Google Scholar.
- Start reading and familiarising yourself with your chosen topic.
- Use Mendeley to keep track of your literature. View a useful tutorial here.

### Develop a research question and study design

- Define a practical, feasible, useful and clear research question.
- Consult with a <u>biostatistician</u> who will make sure your chosen study design is scientifically sound.

### Write a literature review

- It is a comprehensive, critical synthesis and narrative of the most relevant and recent information on a topic.
- View these guidelines provided by the RRSO.
- The Stellenbosch Libraries website also has great resources.

### Write a full protocol

- Download a protocol template here.
- Complete each section by following the instructions in the template.

## Obtain departmental study approval

 Usually this involves giving a 10 minute Powerpoint presentation to a panel of reviewers (HOD and consultants).

### Obtain study approvals

- Collect all the documentation you need and submit to HREC here.
- Respond to any comments from HREC using this template.
- Obtain study approval from the Department of Health here.
- Apply for permission to recruit SU staff and students here.

### Collect and analyse data

- Learn how to set up a MS Excel spreadsheet and codebook.
- Ask a biostatistician to help you with your data analyses.

### Write up your findings

- View the FMHS guidelines for structures Master's programmes.
- Download a template in <u>publication-ready format</u>.

Submit for examination

- See an overview of the examination process here.
- NOTE: Some departments require that candidates have their projects 'signed off' before being allowed to register for Part II exams. Budget 3 months for the examination process.
- Respond to examiners using this template.

#### **Publish**

- Find a suitable and <u>accredited journal</u>, and follow the "instructions to authors" on the journal's website, and submit online.
- Respond to reviewers using this template.